秘密★启用前

2025年高考考前适应性测试（冲刺卷）
英语参考答案及详解

第一部分　听力

1-5 BCACB　　6-10 ACABC　　11-15 ACBAB　　16-20 CACAB

第二部分　阅读

第一节

A篇

【语篇解读】本篇是应用文。文章介绍了芝加哥四家顶级餐厅(Superkhana International, Community Tavern, Johnnie's Beef和Omakase Yume)的独特菜品和服务。

21. A

【解析】推理判断题。从Superkhana International中The vegetable-only brunch might be the best in town, featuring fresh produce such as spring beans.以及Johnnie's Beef中Pepper-and-egg sandwiches are also available daily for those needing a meat-free option.可知，这两家餐厅都是提供素食的，故选A。

22. B

【解析】细节理解题。从Community Tavern中可知Kids under 12 eat free on certain days.其他餐厅没有提到类似的服务，故选B。

23. A

【解析】细节理解题。从Omakase Yume中Typically, Park's menu runs 16 courses.可知选A。

B篇

【语篇解读】本篇是记叙文，主题语境为人与自然。本文主要讲述了Montclair State University女子篮球队迎来了一位特别的成员——一只名叫Charley的金毛犬。文章详细描述了Charley如何与队员们一起训练、参加比赛，并在球队中扮演着振奋士气、减轻压力的角色。球队还计划利用Charley的影响力开展慈善等活动。

24. B

【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第一段中Charley, a 2-year-old golden dog owned by assistant coach Courtney Cunningham, has officially joined the team as the "director of happiness and positivity".以及第二段中...and we noticed how much happiness she brings. That's why we decided to make her an official part of the team.可知，教练注意到Charley总是为队员们带来欢乐和积极的气氛，因此决定让她成为球队的正式成员，故选B。

25. D

【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第二段中Charley joins the players at practice a couple of times a week, running alongside them, stretching, and lifting their spirits.这说明Charley通过和队员们一起跑步和拉伸来参与训练，并提升了大家的士气，故选D。

26. D

【解析】细节理解题。从文章最后一段中... including charity work and partnerships with animal shelters. "We hope she continues to remind everyone to find joy in life,"可知选D。

27. C

【解析】主旨大意题。综观全文可知，文章主要描写Charley是如何成为Montclair State University女子篮球队的正式成员，以及是如何融入球队的日常训练和其他活动的，故选C。

C篇

【语篇解读】本篇是论说文。文章讨论了人工智能PoetBot在诗歌创作中的成就和局限。虽然PoetBot在比赛中击败了著名诗人，但它缺乏对情感和经历的理解。人类的创造力来自生活和情感体验，AI无法完全替代。

28. B

【解析】推理判断题。根据文章第一段中的an AI named PoetBot impressed the judges, outperforming several well-known poets, including Sarah Johnson, a Pulitzer Prize-winning poet. 可知，提到Sarah Johnson是为了强调PoetBot的成功，故选B。

29. C

【解析】词义猜测题。根据第二段中的Brilliant as it is, PoetBot has limitations. It constructs lines by selecting phrases from its database of poems and combining them in ways that follow poetic forms. This method can sometimes produce meaningless lines that no human poet would write. 可知，limitations指的是PoetBot的短处或不足，故选C。

30. A

【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段中Dr. Rivera的话The system lacks an understanding of the emotions and experiences behind the words. 可知，PoetBot无法理解情感，故选A。

31. D

【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段中As technology advances, AI may assist human creativity but will never replace the richness of human experience that fuels artistic expression. 可知，人类的创造力深深根植于个人经历，故选D。

D篇

【语篇解读】本篇是说明文。文章讨论了石油基塑料对环境的负面影响，以及其难以降解且回收成本高，回收率低于20%的缺点，木质素是一种潜在的自然替代材料，但提取过程往往损害其化学和物理特性，导致其价值下降。因此，解决这一问题的关键是开发更高效的木质素提取技术。

32. C

【解析】细节理解题。从文章第一段前半句A plant-based material from pine could serve as a replacement for petrol-based chemicals in foam products,... 可知，研究目的是探索植物基替代品，故选C。

33. A

【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第三段中The best solution is to replace these materials with natural alternatives. 可知，解决塑料废弃物环境问题的最佳方案是用天然替代品来替代石油基塑料，故选A。

34. C

【解析】细节理解题。根据第四段中It is usually obtained during paper-making and bio-processing, but these processes often damage its chemical and physical properties, lowering its value. 可知，提炼木质素过程中会破坏其质量，故选C。

35. D

【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第五段中Their method produced a consistent mixture with good heat resistance, similar to that of native lignin. 可知选D。

第二节

【语篇解读】本篇是说明文，主题语境为人与社会。本文主要强调睡眠的重要性，睡眠不足或睡眠质量不高会增加许多患病风险，并提出了几种策略来帮助改善睡眠。

36. G

【解析】句间关联题。根据后文However, various strategies can help improve sleep.可以推知,前文应该叙述睡眠不好的坏处,故选G。

37. A

【解析】段落标题题。本段讲述了睡眠不仅仅是休息,还是身体和大脑修复的过程,A项符合段落内容,故选A。

38. C

【解析】段落句首题。根据本段小标题Sleep Myths and Truths以及空后的内容Children need at least nine hours, teens eight to ten, and adults need at least seven hours each night.可以推测出,随着年龄的增长,人们对睡眠的需求有所不同,故选C。

39. F

【解析】句间关联题。根据空后Sleep apnea, another common disorder, occurs when the airway is blocked during sleep, causing breathing interruptions.可知,前文提到了失眠(insomnia),其后应该叙述失眠的原因,F项符合,故选F。

40. E

【解析】段尾总结题。根据本段小标题Getting Better Sleep及本段内容可知,这里要强调睡眠对健康至关重要,故选E。

第三部分　语言运用

第一节

【语篇解读】本篇是记叙文。文章讲述了一个小村庄的女孩Eliza延续了祖母的歌声,她在祖母临终时唱歌给她听,带给祖母温暖与安慰,祖母在听到她的歌声后安详离世。

41. A

【解析】考查名词。根据本句句意可知,声音像山涧溪流一样清澈,stream溪流,故选A。

42. B

【解析】考查动词。根据上文及本句句意可知,她的歌声能够触动最坚硬的心肠,touch触动,故选B。

43. D

【解析】考查名词。根据句意可知奶奶失去了她的嗓音,voice声音,嗓音,故选D。

44. D

【解析】考查名词。根据句意可知,奶奶向Eliza讲自己的经历,story经历,故事,故选D。

45. C

【解析】考查形容词。根据本句句意可知,Eliza想让奶奶为她骄傲,proud骄傲的,自豪的,故选C。

46. B

【解析】考查连词。根据本句句意可知,太阳落山时,Eliza在为奶奶唱歌……,as当……的时候,故选B。

47. B

【解析】考查动词。详解见46解析,sing唱歌,故选B。

48. C

【解析】考查动词。根据本句句意可知,白雪飘飘而下,fall落下,故选C。

49. D

【解析】考查动词。根据上文及本句句意可知,歌声充满了整个屋子,fill充满,填满,故选D。

50. A

【解析】考查动词。根据下文及本句句意可知，奶奶声音微弱，因此是低声说，whisper小声说，低声说，故选A。

51. A

【解析】考查名词。根据本句句意可知，Eliza的歌声是奶奶收到过的最美的礼物，gift礼物，故选A。

52. A

【解析】考查动词。根据本句句意可知，wrap包，裹，故选A。

53. B

【解析】考查名词。根据本句句意可知，note音符，故选B。

54. C

【解析】考查动词。从上下文及本句句意可知，奶奶去世了，pass away是死亡的委婉说法，pass away去世，故选C。

55. D

【解析】考查动词。从下文... Eliza knew that her song had been the perfect goodbye. 可知，ache疼，痛，故选D。

第二节

56. remains

【解析】考查谓语。从空前and可知本空应是并列谓语，且主语是不可数名词，故填remains。

57. consumed

【解析】考查非谓语。过去分词作定语，故填consumed。

58. was boiling

【解析】考查谓语。根据上下文可知，这是讲过去的故事，本句表示过去正在做某事，故填was boiling。

59. refreshing

【解析】考查非谓语。句型find sth./sb. doing，故填refreshing。

60. a

【解析】考查冠词。从空后单数名词(formal) activity可知，此处意为一项活动，故填a。

61. that

【解析】考查连词。such ... that如此……以至于，引导结果状语从句，故填that。

62. producer

【解析】考查名词。根据句意可知中国是世界上最大的茶叶生产商，且空前是形容词，因此，后面应接一名词，故填producer。

63. to relax

【解析】考查非谓语。动词不定式作定语修饰前面的名词time，故填to relax。

64. to

【解析】考查介词。in addition to固定词组，后接名词，空后是名词，故填to。

65. deeper

【解析】考查形容词比较级。空前有more choices，且有并列连词and，因此此处应用形容词比较级，故填deeper。

第四部分　写作

略。

2025年高考考前适应性测试(冲刺卷)
英语听力材料

这是2025年高考考前适应性测试(冲刺卷)英语听力部分。该部分分为第一、第二两节。

(停顿00′02″)

请看听力部分第一节。

第一节

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

停顿00′02″

例如:现在你有5秒钟的时间看试卷上的例题。

停顿00′05″

你将听到以下内容:

M: Excuse me. Can you tell me how much the shirt is?

W: Yes, it's nine fifteen.

你将有5秒钟的时间将正确答案标在试卷上。

停顿00′05″

衬衫的价格为9镑15便士,所以你选择C项,并将其画在试卷上。

现在,你有5秒钟的时间阅读第1小题的有关内容。

停顿00′05″

Text 1

W: Hi, Tom. I'm making a birthday cake according to a recipe. But I can't find eggs.

M: Sorry. I forgot to buy some yesterday. Don't worry. I'll buy some back soon.

停顿00′10″

Text 2

W: Mr. Smith, I'm terribly sorry. My bike broke down halfway, so I had to walk to the bus stop and take a bus to get here.

M: Oh, I see. I thought you were caught in the traffic jam again.

停顿00′10″

Text 3

W: Excuse me, could you give me some advice? My son wants to go on holiday on his own this summer.

M: I see. Well, for boys the first thing you should do is to decide what kind of holiday they would like.

停顿00′10″

Text 4

W: Hello, Sir. What can I do for you?

M: I like the style of this T-shirt, but I don't like blue. Do you have a black one?

W: Just a moment, please. I'll find this color in your size.

停顿00′10″

Text 5

M: Darling, it's already half past seven. Mary should have got home by now.

W: Hasn't she told you? She would go to the theatre club with her friends and won't be home until nine pm.
M: Oh, that's it. Let's take a walk in the park and wait for her.
停顿00′05″

第一节到此结束。

第二节

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。现在,你有10秒钟的时间阅读这两个小题。
停顿00′10″

Text 6

W: Hi, Peter. You look very tired. What did you do?
M: I got my workout this morning. I must have walked up a hundred stairs.
W: Didn't you go to your fitness class last night?
M: I made it, but when I got to the training room, I was told the class was canceled. The coach was sick. I ended up jogging in the park this morning instead.
W: You work out a lot! And you have a StairMaster at home?
M: No, of course not. Guess what? The elevator was broken!
停顿00′02″ 重复 停顿00′10″

听第7段材料,回答第8、9题。现在,你有10秒钟的时间阅读这两个小题。
停顿00′10″

Text 7

W: Hello, this is the Hilton. May I help you?
M: Yes. I want to have a birthday party for my daughter on Saturday night, so I'd like to book a table for eight.
W: OK, just a moment, please. I'll check the schedule. What time would you like to come?
M: Let's say at ... 6:00.
W: I'm afraid we don't have anything available then. We could see you at 7:30 or 8:00.
M: Oh, 7:30 is better.
W: Fine. We'll see you on Saturday. Please notice that we've moved to Howard Street.
M: Oh, yeah, I know. Thanks.
停顿00′02″ 重复 停顿00′10″

听第8段材料,回答第10至12题。现在,你有15秒钟的时间阅读这三个小题。
停顿00′15″

Text 8

M: Mom, can I go to a movie this Thursday with Jack?
W: Hmm, that's not going to work. You haven't attended your physics class at all for an entire week, so you need to catch up on that.
M: What about Saturday? I really want to see it.

W: Well, you have to practice your piano in the morning, and then we need to tidy up the garden. It'll only take a couple of hours, and then you can go to the movie.
M: Yeah, can I go and see the nine o'clock showing?
W: Will that be too late? How about the seven o'clock showing?
M: Done. I think I'll get all my homework finished before six pm.
W: I think I can drive you to the movie theater around six thirty pm, so you'll have time to get tickets.
M: OK, thanks, Mom.
停顿00′02″　重复　停顿00′15″

听第9段材料，回答第13至16题。现在，你有20秒钟的时间阅读这四个小题。
停顿00′20″

Text 9
M: Sophia, I'm going to leave this college.
W: What? Leave? I'm not sure I understand what you mean.
M: Er, I've made a decision. I'm bored with my school life in this city. I want to do something different.
W: Oh, I see. How many years have you been here?
M: More than three years, and I have lived in this city for over fifteen years. I need a change.
W: But do you have any ideas about what you want to do?
M: Yes. I am going to a remote village in Yunnan Province to work as a volunteer doctor for six months.
W: Are you kidding me? I've never heard you say that before.
M: Look, I didn't tell you before because nothing was certain, but I got a letter on Tuesday morning. The old and the children there need a lot of help, and I want to see the world. You do understand, don't you?
W: Yeah, I understand. but if I were you, I would go there after graduation.
M: Well, many of our classmates already have work plans and you should think ahead, too.
W: Yeah, you are right. I'll follow your advice.
停顿00′02″　重复　停顿00′20″

听第10段材料，回答第17至20题。现在，你有20秒钟的时间阅读这四个小题。
停顿00′20″

Text 10
W/M: Hi, boys and girls. Welcome to visit our ideal university. Our university is very large and covers an area of seven hundred acres. There are five famous academics in the university, including Medicine, Law, Art, Science, and Engineering. And it is best known for the fourth academy. Now you can pick up a brochure and decide which tour you want to go on according to your subject of interest. Your tour will begin with a talk by one of the lecturers, who will tell you more about the courses. All our courses consist of a mixture of formal lectures and at least two group discussions each term, with two or three students in each group. You can choose group discussions according to your own schedule. All degree courses require students to write a long essay of at least eight thousand words on a particular subject in their last year. So start your tour with the lecturers.
停顿00′02″　重复　停顿00′20″

第二节到此结束。
现在，你有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。
停顿02′00″