绝密★启用前

海南省2024—2025学年高三学业水平诊断(四)

英　语

考生注意:

1. 答题前,考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号填写在试卷和答题卡上,并将考生号条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
2. 回答选择题时,选出每小题答案后,用铅笔把答题卡对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动,用橡皮擦干净后,再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时,将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。
3. 考试结束后,将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分　听力(共两节,满分30分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有2分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

A. £19.15.　　B. £9.18.　　C. £9.15.

答案是C。

1. Why does the man call the woman?

A. To send an invitation.　　B. To seek help.　　C. To express thanks.

2. What are the speakers talking about?

A. Their weekend plan.　　B. Their hobbies.　　C. Their class time.

3. What's probably wrong with the woman?

A. She can't find her mother.

B. She was followed by someone.

C. She can't catch up with the man.

4. Where does the conversation probably take place?

A. In a car.　　B. In a parking lot.　　C. In the office.

5. What's the probable relationship between the speakers?

A. A couple.　　B. Classmates.　　C. Teacher and student.

第二节(共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

6. What do we know about the man?

A. He went to the beach not long ago.

B. He is hesitant about whether to go to the beach.

C. He has been planning a beach tour for some time.

7. What's the weather like in California in this season?

A. It's getting colder.　　B. It always stays warm.　　C. It changes very often.

听第7段材料,回答第8至10题。

8. Why can't John attend Dr. Hoover's class?

A. He has got sick.　　B. He has an art class.　　C. He has to submit a project.

9. What will the man speaker do in the afternoon?

A. Take a history class.　　B. Meet the secretary.　　C. Have a meeting.

10. Which word can best describe the man speaker?

A. Honest.　　B. Energetic.　　C. Considerate.

听第8段材料,回答第11至13题。

11. What was the woman probably doing before the blackout?

A. Watching a TV show.　　B. Working on a paper.　　C. Preparing for an exam.

12. What does the man suggest the woman do?

A. Have a rest.　　B. Do some writing.　　C. Save files timely.

13. What does the woman decide to do next?

A. Continue with her study.　　B. Give the man a flashlight.　　C. Go out for a walk.

听第9段材料,回答第14至17题。

14. What made the woman unable to attend the concert on the original date?

A. Her brother's wedding.　　B. Working late.　　C. No ticket for that date.

15. How did the man react when he learned about the woman's situation?

A. He advised her to buy another ticket.

B. He offered to exchange tickets.

C. He told her to gift the ticket.

16. What is the man probably?

A. A student.　　B. A teacher.　　C. An artist.

17. When will the woman attend the concert?

A. On Thursday 3rd.　　B. On Saturday 5th.　　C. On Friday 4th.

听第10段材料,回答第18至20题。

18. What makes Camber's Park special?

A. Exciting rides.　　B. Free entrance.　　C. Educational experience.

19. Which ride needs extra money?

A. Swoop Slide.　　B. River Adventure.　　C. Jungle Jim Rollercoaster.

20. What is a requirement for Jungle Jim Rollercoaster riders?

A. Fastening safety belts.　　B. Reaching a certain age.　　C. Wearing long trousers.

第二部分　阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Some fantastic events are listed in Charleston Parks Conservancy's calendar. Find what you like and sign up!

座位号　考场号　考生号　班级　姓名　县(市、区)　订　线　装

Shucked & Sauced

Shucked & Sauced, featuring the best of Charleston's legendary restaurants coming together for a magical afternoon supporting Charleston's iconic parks, is returning. Park lovers and foodies will enjoy oysters (牡蛎) provided by some of Charleston's top seafood restaurants' owners and local chefs. Funds raised from this event directly contribute to the enhancement of Charleston's parks.

Guided Ornamental Tree Walk

Join Charleston Tree Experts for an engaging outdoor experience exploring the beauty and care of ornamental trees in our community. Whether you're planting your first tree or seeking expert advice on maintaining your backyard trees, this guided walk offers valuable views about tree health, common challenges, and best practices for maintenance to keep your trees thriving(茂盛的).

6-Week Seasonal Bouquet(花束) Subscription

Each week, welcome the joy of parks into your space by bringing home a carefully chosen, locally grown flower bouquet! The event is more than just a subscription; it's an opportunity to donate a bouquet to a community member while also bringing home some joy for yourself. Our donated bouquets directly benefit organizations seeking to uplift and support people in need in our area!

Design From Your Parks

Join us for Design From Your Parks, a hands-on gardening series inspired by the beauty and diversity of Charleston's public parks. Whether you're a green hand or a seasoned green thumb, this series will guide you through the art of designing fascinating, functional, and eco-friendly gardens. Each session focuses on a unique theme, offering expert tips and practical demonstrations.

21. What is the purpose of Shucked & Sauced?
A. To boost Charleston's parks.　　B. To support Charleston's chefs.
C. To raise money for local restaurants.　　D. To provide free seafood for park lovers.

22. What can you expect in Guided Ornamental Tree Walk?
A. Expert tips on backyard decoration.　　B. Sufficient information about the history of trees.
C. Useful practices on outdoor exploration.　　D. Specialized knowledge on tending trees.

23. Which event can you enter for if you have a passion for flower planting?
A. Shucked & Sauced.　　B. Design From Your Parks.
C. Guided Ornamental Tree Walk.　　D. 6-Week Seasonal Bouquet Subscription.

B

"You're fired!" Andrew Chilton wasn't joking. At that moment, the high school junior wanted his personal care attendant, Christy Chachere, out of his life forever.

Christy didn't draw back. She needed this job. Hurricane Katrina had destroyed her savings along with her house. But the retired PE teacher wasn't discouraged. "I'm a tough nut," she said. "And I've taught middle schoolers." And Andrew's outburst? It was music to her ears.

When Andrew was diagnosed with autism(孤独症) at 8, his mom, Cindy, applied for an attendant to care for him through Volunteers of America. Even so, it was eight years before they were matched with Christy. In the meantime, Cindy would do anything for her son.

Christy saw the problem right away. Andrew wouldn't take a step without his mother's permission. "You have to let him fail," she told the family. "It's the only way he's going to learn to be able to do things on his own." No longer would Cindy write Andrew's papers for him. His younger brother wouldn't help him use the computer. Christy wouldn't be helping him with homework, either. Andrew complained. Loudly at times.

But then Andrew would come home from school, get a snack and start on his homework. He saw that Christy really was there for him. She wouldn't do his papers for him. But she showed him how to get organised. And she coached him on how to deal with difficulties or ask his teachers for help. "She understood autism," Andrew says. "It turned out she was really nice." Best of all, once his work was done, Christy would take him to the bookstore or to the movies or out to eat his favourite food. One step at a time, Andrew gained independence. He graduated from high school and entered community college. And he stopped trying to fire Christy.

Last spring Andrew moved into his own apartment. He's working toward an associate's degree in video game design. This past summer, he was a counselor at a sleep-away camp for kids with autism. He's studying to get his learner's permit to drive. At 25, he says life has never been better: "I've been blessed."

24. What does paragraph 2 say about Christy?
A. She took Andrew's outburst very seriously.
B. She came to care for Andrew out of sympathy.
C. She suffered great losses from a natural disaster.
D. She once taught music in a middle school.

25. What was probably Christy's teaching belief as Andrew's personal care attendant?
A. Many hands make light work.　　B. Practice makes perfect.
C. Time and tide wait for no man.　　D. Failure is the mother of success.

26. Which of the following words can best describe Christy?
A. Considerate and ambitious.　　B. Determined and caring.
C. Generous and approachable.　　D. Good-mannered and humorous.

27. What can be the best title for the text?
A. Autism's Impact on a Family's Life
B. Andrew Chilton's Success in Video Game Design
C. From Struggle to Independence: A Journey with Autism
D. Christy Chachere: The Person Who Improves Treatment for Autism

C

In comic books, Spider-Man swings from skyscrapers, hanging from threads(线) of silk. He shoots these sticky threads from his wrists. Now researchers have found a way to mimic(模仿) this superhero material in real life.

It's the first adhesive(黏着剂) that can stick to and lift things from a distance. The new material shoots out of a syringe(注射器). It emerges as a liquid, and then quickly hardens into a powerful thread. And it sticks to almost anything it touches. Once hardened, the thread can lift objects up to 80 times its own weight.

Marco Lo Presti has been working on developing sticky materials at Tufts University. He teamed up with other chemists to create the new material. When they talked with each other about this work, they always called it the "Spider-Man experiments".

Back in 2021, Lo Presti had been developing an adhesive that could stick securely underwater. He started with cocoons(蚕茧). This is the first step for most of the Silk Lab's work. They boil the cocoons to break them down. This produces a substance that is basically liquid silk. Lo Presti then mixed in another chemical. This one mimicked a sticky substance that mussels(a kind of animal) produce to secure themselves to underwater rocks. His underwater adhesive worked well. But then one day when Lo Presti was cleaning his lab equipment with acetone, which is the same chemical substance used in many nail-polish removers, immediately he noticed something strange: His silk mixture rapidly turned solid. It looked like a web. Almost immediately he imagined creating some sort of "web shooter" to spread the material.

The team came up with several different silk recipes for their web shooter. These include different additives that modify the thread's properties. One substance makes the silk thread stronger. It solidifies faster, too. Another makes the silk thread stickier, though not quite as strong.

Rosalyn Abbott is a biomedical engineer. Her lab uses silk-based materials in biomedical

engineering. For example, part of her work involves developing bio-inks to use in 3D printing. A bio-ink is a liquid that can harden into a structure that supports the growth of living cells. The fact that the new material hardens so quickly might be very useful for this. Meanwhile, Lo Presti has a different ultimate goal. He hopes to replace plastic-based adhesives with biodegradable alternatives such as silk. "I'm trying right now to work on particle board," he says. "Currently, particle-board makers mix wood chips with poisonous glues. These don't break down easily. Instead, using the new material could make this and other products 'more sustainable.'"

28. What can be known about the new material from paragraph 2?
A. Its inspiration comes from a popular movie.
B. It can be very strong as soon as it becomes hard.
C. It can stick to whatever it comes in contact with.
D. It takes much time for it to turn from a liquid into a solid.

29. How did Lo Presti discover the new material's property of turning solid?
A. By accident. B. By referring to previous research.
C. Through trial and error. D. With the help of nail-polish removers.

30. What does the underlined word "modify" in paragraph 5 probably mean?
A. Stabilize. B. Preserve. C. Examine. D. Change.

31. What's the function of the examples listed in the last paragraph?
A. To stress the potential improvements in the new material.
B. To show the barriers of mass-producing the new material.
C. To display the possible wide applications of the new material.
D. To highlight the cost advantages of the new material in the market.

D

In a recent study, researchers found that dogs can be trained with soundboard buttons to comprehend certain words and respond with appropriate behaviors.

The study was led by Federico Rossano, head of the Comparative Cognition Lab. Rossano spoke to *The UCSD Guardian* about the motivation behind the study.

"This study was part of a much larger project in which we are training 10,000 dogs on using these buttons—how they make use of them, and use this as a potential window into their mind, cognition(认知) in general and their exchange of information with humans," he said. "It affects how we interact with them."

The study used augmented interspecies(种间的) communication devices, such as soundboard buttons that play a pre-recorded word when pressed, which are designed to strengthen the connection with animals through words recorded in their owner's voice.

The published article described two experiments. The first experiment involved researchers examining the dogs' comprehension of different phrases in person by pressing soundboard buttons to observe how the dogs responded. In the second, dog owners used the buttons or said these words to conduct the trials themselves with remote guidance from the researchers.

The researchers wore headphones and sunglasses while conducting the in-home experiments to observe whether or not the dogs responded to a certain word depending on their familiarity with the person saying it. To ensure the dogs could not pick up any cues(暗示) on how to respond to a certain word, the researchers remained still after pressing the button and waited for the dogs to react.

In both experiments, the dogs demonstrated comprehension of the words played by the soundboard buttons; they made appropriate behavioral responses, such as standing by a door when the word "outside" is played, regardless of the identity of the button presser.

"This study is a citizen science study, which means you can't 100% control what happens in people's homes and trust the findings. But our findings are important because they show that words matter to dogs and that they respond to the words themselves, not just to associated cues," Rossano said.

32. What is the aim of the study by Rossano?
A. To learn about dogs' learning ability. B. To teach dogs some words and phrases.
C. To figure out dogs' sensitivity to sounds. D. To explore dogs' interspecies communication.

33. What made the first experiment differ from the second one?
A. The subjects. B. The operators. C. The content. D. The aim.

34. What is the finding of the two experiments?
A. Dogs are interested in various sounds.
B. Dogs are able to read words and pick them out.
C. Dogs and humans can interact without difficulty.
D. Dogs can understand certain words and respond to them.

35. What does Rossano think of the study probably?
A. It is pioneering. B. It is completely reliable.
C. It has potential limitations. D. It fails to meet people's expectations.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

根据短文内容,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Punctuality is the act of being on time, arriving at a meeting or event at the agreed-upon time and completing tasks on time with high efficiency. __36__ However, it's essential in achieving success in both personal and professional life. Punctuality is not only about arriving on time but also respecting the time of others, being organised, and having good time management skills.

__37__ When you are punctual, you're telling others that you value their time and that you're respectful of their schedule. Being punctual also demonstrates good time management skills and organisational skills, which are essential in both personal and professional life. Punctuality can also lead to greater productivity and less stress, as you are less likely to be rushing or trying to catch up.

Punctuality presents various benefits that can help individuals, organisations, and societies progress. Firstly, punctual people are more productive and tend to handle their work more smoothly. Additionally, punctuality develops discipline and builds a positive work culture. Punctuality also fosters trust in personal and professional relationships and prevents the stress and anxiety that can arise from being late or missing deadlines. __38__

The consequences of not being skilled at punctuality can be far-reaching. __39__ And it may be considered as a lack of respect for others' time. It can lead to lost opportunities, damaged relationships, and missed promotions. Additionally, it can cause stress, frustration and anxiety to both individuals and organisations, eventually leading to negative outcomes.

Punctuality becomes problematic when individuals become overly obsessive(痴迷的) about time management. They may become anxious when a meeting or an appointment is delayed, which could affect their performance. __40__ And individuals should be aware of when to prioritise tasks and when to adjust planned activities.

A. It's a soft skill that is quite often ignored.
B. It can make you save time in several ways.
C. Therefore, punctuality should be balanced with flexibility.
D. Above all, it helps increase self-confidence and reputation.
E. It's the art of knowing how to use time wisely and effectively.
F. Being late for meetings or appointments can damage one's reputation.
G. Punctuality is important because it shows you're reliable and trustworthy.

第三部分　语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项,并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

When Burnside Och was in college, she waited tables at a restaurant. One evening, Och was assigned to __41__ a group of 12, who ordered a bottle of costly wine. Och __42__ to open wine, for she had a history of doing it wrong. When she tried to open it, she suddenly realized that she had __43__ the cork(软木塞), leaving half stuck in the bottle. "I was seized by a sense of scare," Och __44__.

Nevertheless, instead of feeling __45__, a man looked at Och and said, "I got it." He grasped the wine, turned his body away to ensure no one else could __46__, and made an attempt to pull out the cork. However, by that point, the only __47__ for him was to push the remaining part of the cork into the bottle.

Och considered all the __48__, yet none of them seemed favorable. "He will surely demand a __49__. He will talk to the manager," Och remembered having thought. "There's no chance that he will __50__ this wine."

__51__ Och's expectations, the man filled his glass with the wine and drank it. He continued to __52__ Och. "He said, 'Don't worry. It happens.' Then he served wine to his friends."

Presently, the man's words often appear whenever Och __53__ some awkward actions. When a server spills something on her clothes, she tells him it is merely a mistake. " 'It happens. I got it,' " she tells him. "It is astonishing how __54__ those words are and how they redirect a(n) __55__ from one ending to another," Och says.

41. A. join	B. serve	C. charge	D. accompany
42. A. pretended	B. managed	C. feared	D. refused
43. A. broken	B. forgotten	C. fixed	D. removed
44. A. explained	B. added	C. repeated	D. recalled
45. A. responsible	B. annoyed	C. doubtful	D. amused
46. A. panic	B. quit	C. copy	D. notice
47. A. request	B. strength	C. option	D. adventure
48. A. factors	B. possibilities	C. comments	D. excuses
49. A. replacement	B. promotion	C. chance	D. share
50. A. recover	B. recommend	C. take	D. deliver
51. A. Depending on	B. Contrary to	C. Apart from	D. Because of
52. A. relieve	B. appreciate	C. remind	D. assess
53. A. makes up	B. turns down	C. meets with	D. tries out
54. A. comforting	B. professional	C. familiar	D. formal
55. A. failure	B. process	C. experiment	D. situation

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式,并将答案填写在答题卡上。

In recent years, Chinese food culture has been increasingly sought after by foreigners. Among many Chinese foods, Yunnan Cross-Bridge Rice Noodles is a traditional and highly distinctive local food with various origin stories.

One popular legend dates back to the Qing Dynasty, __56__ a scholar from Mengzi, Yunnan, studied hard on a small island. One day, his wife prepared chicken soup, sliced meat, and rice noodles. She noticed the thick layer of oil on the soup kept it hot for a long time. After she added the meat slices, they cooked quickly, and the rice noodles were __57__ (exceptional) delicious. She continued to use this method __58__ crossed a long bridge to deliver meals to her husband. Then the dish got the name "Cross-Bridge Rice Noodles".

The main ingredient is rice noodles __59__ (make) by hand. They are repeatedly pulled and cut. The soup base is the soul of it. People cook chicken, pork, and beef bones for a long period, which results __60__ a rich, flavorful, and nutritious broth(肉汤).

It also features __61__ unique eating method. First, the hot soup base __62__ (pour) into a large bowl. Then, you add rice noodles, meat, vegetables, and other ingredients. Due to the high temperature of the soup, the ingredients cook quickly, __63__ (reserve) their freshness and taste. Chili oil and pepper powder can be added __64__ (enhance) the flavor according to personal preference.

In Yunnan, many shops in Kunming, Dali, and Lijiang are well-known for their delicious taste and special preparation methods, and they have become a main __65__ (attract) to numerous tourists.

第四部分　写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(满分15分)

假定你是李华,你在读英文原著时遇到了一些困难。请给你的外教Mr. Smith写封邮件,内容包括:

1. 你遇到的困难;
2. 你想得到的帮助。

注意:1. 写作词数应为80个左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Mr. Smith,

_____

Yours,
Li Hua

第二节(满分25分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

As a teenager, I was at the stage of exploring my independence, eager to break free from the reins(缰绳) that I felt my mother held too tightly. Fascinated by the world of music and dreaming of forming a band with my friends, I spent hours after school practising the guitar and ignored my studies. My mother, on the other hand, was traditional and believed that academic success was the key to a bright future. She saw my musical pursuits as a waste of time and a distraction from my studies.

It was a Friday. I was watching a video of a new song which my band would display in a coming competition, feeling much excited when my mother emerged, her face serious. She held up my report card, which she had found on my desk when she cleaned it. "What is this?" she asked, her voice rising. "Your grades have dropped significantly. All you do is play that guitar all day. It's time to focus on your studies! Stop playing that guitar from now on!"

I felt a rush of anger. "Mom, you just don't get it!" I shouted back. "Music is my passion. It's what I want to do with my life. School is just... I don't know, it's not as important to me right now." She looked at me in disbelief. "Not important? How can you say that?" In the heat of the moment, I said some hurtful things, like "You're always trying to control my life. You never let me do what I want!" Mom was taken aback, with tears welling up in her eyes. But I was too angry to care. I stormed out of the house, slamming the door behind me, and spent the night at a friend's place. That night, I was filled with anger, thinking that my mother was overly controlling. That tense situation lasted for some days before I realized that I should set things from Mom's perspective.

注意:1. 续写词数应为150个左右;

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

One evening, I gathered the courage to start a conversation with Mom. _____

_____

When the competition day arrived, I found that Mom appeared in the crowd. _____

_____