2025届高三4月质量检测 · 英语

参考答案

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第一部分　听力（共两节，满分30分）

1~5　ACCAC　6～10　BCBAA　11~15　BCABB　16～20　BCABC

第二部分　阅读（共两节，满分50分）

第一节　（共15小题；每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）

【文章大意】本文是一篇应用文。文章介绍了几个关于写作的比赛。

21.**【答案】**A

【解析】细节理解题。根据Genres:Children's以及“The Betty Award is a writing contest for children aged 8-12, celebrating young authors since 2006.”可知，The Betty Award的特殊之处在于针对儿童作者。

22.**【答案】**D

【解析】细节理解题。根据第二个比赛中提到的“...and all finalists are published in the annual issue.”和第三个比赛中提到的“Winners are published on the SFPA website.”可知，这两个比赛都给获胜者提供发表作品的机会。

23.**【答案】**D

【解析】细节理解题。对四个比赛类金进特对比，可知Bridport Flash Nictior Pride提棋的最高奖奖金最高。

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了Nichole Kyle作为朋友和前同事积极帮助患癌的Jill Wolfe的故事。

24.**【答案】**C

【解析】推理判断题。根据第一、二段中可知，Jill Wolfe不愿意让别人探望，但是Nichole Kyle还是坚持要探望她并提供可能的帮助。

25.**【答案】**C

【解析】词义猜测题。根据上文“These visits went on for some time until it became clear that the experimental medication Wolfe was taking wasn't working.The cancer had spread to her back”可知，Wolfe的病情已经发展到不可治的程度。

26.**【答案】**B

【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段中“She never wanted to do chemotherapy,but it was the last choice and she wanted more time,'Jefferson recalled.”可知，虽然不愿意做化疗，但是Wolfe想多争取一段时间。

27.**【答案】**B

【解析】推理判断题。根据全文的讲述可知，Nichole Kyle作为朋友和前同事，积极帮助Jill Wolfe,提供生活中的实际帮助和情感支持。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了儿童精细运动技能下滑的问题及成因。

28.**【答案】**B

【解析】推理判断题。根据第一段“Now,they come with their eyes glued to a screen.And it shows:they can't zip their coats,turn the pages of a book,or even hold a spoon properly.”可知，孩子们对精细运动技能不擅长。

29.**【答案】**A

【解析】细节理解题。根据第五段提到的“...the results are from intensified prenatal stress or the different environment pandemic babies experienced in their first months.”可知，儿童精细运动技能下滑的原因之一是产前压力增大。

30.**【答案】**C

【解析】推理判断题。根据第六段提到的“...believes this trend comes before the pandemic.'It's a long time coming,' he says,suggesting the pandemic may have sped up an existing issue.”可知，Steven Barnett的观点是这个问题由来已久，疫情加速了这一情况。

31.**【答案】**D

【解析】标题归纳题。通读全文可知，文章主要介绍了儿童精细运动技能下滑的问题及成因。

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了飞行汽车的发展现状——可能性和问题。

32.【答案】B

【解析】推理判断题。根据第三段“Spinning blades would generate lift to bring the vehicle off the ground.'Once it's completed takeoff,'Du says,'it can fly like a normal airplane.'Airplane wings would come out from the body of the craft,allowing for flight with less air resistance than a helicopter experience.”可知，飞行汽车需要螺旋叶片和灵活伸缩的机翼。

33.【答案】A

【解析】细节理解题。根据第五段“One of the biggest barriers for people to use flying cars is expense.”以及下文可知，飞行汽车不能普及的原因是成本高，人们支付不起。

34.【答案】B

【解析】推理判断题。根据第六段“For people with no big bank accounts,a rideshare service for flying cars-something like Uber or Lyft for the skies—may be more likely,Anderson say.”可知，Anderson 建议共享服务是可行的乘坐飞行汽车的办法。

35.【答案】C

【解析】推理判断题。根据最后一段可知，目前的电池重而且续航能力弱，但续航能力弱是主要不足，亟待解决。

第二节（共5小题；每小题2．5分，满分12．5分）

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了自然疗法的好处以及注意事项。

36.【答案】F

【解析】上下文逻辑和篇章结构。根据上文“Research shows combining outdoor experiences with interests enhances the benefits.” 可知，此处应填“Thus,selecting activities in line with a child's interests is critical.”表顺承关系，因为把户外运动和兴趣爱好结合在一起会提升好处，所以，选择合适的活动是至关重要的。

37.【答案】C

【解析】上下文逻辑和篇章结构。根据上文“...a mindful walk in the woods helps them notice sensory details”可知，此处应填入“They can improve children's concentration afterwards.”承上启下，下文说明了集中注意力对于提升自信心很有帮助.

38.【答案】D

【解析】上下文逻辑和篇章结构。根据本段首句以及上文“Buzzell-Saltzman suggests observing small creatures like worms or bees.”以及下文“This practice encourages kids t9,imagine from the,crcature's angle,deepening their understanding of others.可知，此妙应填西“Such jmaginative exercise prom otes emptional connection.”承上启下。

39.【答案】E

【解析】上下文逻辑和篇章结构。根据本段内容可知，针对不同的孩子要有不同的疗法调整，“Different personalities require tailored ecotherapy methods.”是对整段进行了概括。

40.【答案】B

【解析】上下文逻辑和篇章结构。根据下文“What is important is that they do a bit of everything so that children can develop all parts of their personality...”可知，此处应填入“It doesn't matter how they're engaging with nature.”强调了重点是让孩子先参与进来，在过程中逐步发现喜欢并能长久坚持的活动。

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分30分）

第一节 （共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

【文章大意】本文是一篇记叙文。文章讲述了一个公益组织 Sungabha Nepal 帮助尼泊尔妇女靠自己的努力改变生活的故事。

41.【答案】A

【解析】考查动词。根据下文“due to frequent mockery”可知，此处指她躲避户外活动。

42.【答案】B

【解析】考查动词。根据上文“She _____ outdoor activities due to frequent mockery.She spent years knitting alone"可知，她躲避户外活动，邻居说服她去参加活动。

43.【答案】C

【解析】考查动词短语。根据上文“Inspired by participants'stories”以及下文“The organisation later _____ into Sungabha Nepal.”可知，此处是说他创办了这个组织。

44.【答案】D

【解析】考查形容词。根据下文“Suryamaya learned tailoring and gradually transformed from a(n) _____ homemaker to a confident artisan.”可知此处 Steph 通过职业培训给尼泊尔妇女赋能，使她们成为手工艺人。

45.【答案】C

【解析】考查动词。根据上下文可知，这个组织从原来的 Seven Women 发展成为后来的Sungabha Nepal。

46.【答案】D

【解析】考查形容词。根据第一段对 Suryamaya 的介绍以及下文的“confident” 可知，此处她从不自信变得有自信了。

47.【答案】B

【解析】考查副词。根据第一段对 Suryamaya 的介绍以及下文提到的“Constantly being picked on had trapped her indoors” 可知，此处指她在精神上是脆弱的。

48.【答案】A

【解析】考查名词。根据下文"Now,she proudly creates handmade products alongside other women,earning steady income" 以及上文的转折可知，此处指她通过做手工，重拾了自我价值。

49.【答案】A

【解析】考查形容词。根据本句可知，Suryamaya 现在学会了缝纫技能，可以和别人一样依靠自己，赢得了相应的社会尊重。

50.【答案】C

【解析】考查形容词。根据下文“Nepal's _____ norms and physical barriers make female employment challenging."可知此处指尼泊尔传统的社会规范和身体障碍使得女性就业成为难题。

51.【答案】D

【解析】考查名词。此处“循环”指的是传统观念对女性的限制和女性不容易靠个人奋斗自力更生，这又会导致社会传统观念的加深。

52.【答案】D

【解析】考查形容词。根据“preparing traditional soup”可知游客可以学习当地的烹饪方式。

53.【答案】B

【解析】考查名词。这些手工艺品给了这些女性尊严。

54.【答案】B

【解析】考查名词。 Suryamaya 微笑着说：“教育不仅给了我们谋生能力，更改变了社会对我们的态度。”

55.【答案】C

【解析】考查动词。通过 Suryamaya 的经历说明，掌握--门技能可以使像 Suryamaya 一样的人，不仅通过勇气和坚持改写了自己的人生故事，而且也成为社区的贡献者。

第二节 （共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了北京以及它的一条著名胡同——南锣鼓巷。

56.【答案】where

【解析】考查定语从句。此处where, 引导定语从句，修饰上文的 the

高For三idden答City案》

57.【答案】the

【解析】考查冠词。此处 in the heart of...在……中心。

58.【答案】built

【解析】考查非谓语动词。此处 built 修饰上文的 royal garden。

59.【答案】to appreciate

【解析】考查非谓语动词。此处 wish to do 表示“渴望做……”。

60.【答案】running

【解析】考查非谓语动词。此处running 修饰上文 The narrow hutong。

61.【答案】with

【解析】考查介词。此处contrast with...意为“与……形成对比；显出明显的差异”。

62.【答案】historically

【解析】考查词性转换。此处用副词修饰形容词，指历史最悠久的胡同。

63.【答案】looks

【解析】考查时态。根据上下文的时态可知，此处应用一般现在时，which 指代 its shape为单数，故填looks。

64.【答案】higher

【解析】考查形容词比较级。此处higher 与下文的 lower 呼应。

65.【答案】sides

【解析】考查名词复数。此处 on the sides 表示“在两边”。

第四部分 写作(共两节，满分40分)

第一节 应用文写作(满分15分)

One possible version:

Last Friday,our school hosted a thrilling badminton tournament aimed at promoting physical fitness and fostering camaraderie among students.

The event saw enthusiastic participation from various grades,with intense matches that kept the audience on the edge of their seats.The final game between Class 10A and Class 11B was particularly nail-biting,ending in a narrow victory for 10A.The tournament was a huge success,leaving everyone energized and looking forward to the next edition.

Well done to all participants and organisers!

第二节　读后续写(满分25分)

One possible version:

Juan organised a baseball event to raise people's awareness. He invited local teams,his students,and community members to participate in a charity game.The event,named“Strike Out Breast Cancer”,aimed to educate men about the importance of early detection and to raise funds for research.Juan shared his story during the opening ceremony, emphasising that breast cancer could affect men too.The event was a huge success,drawing media attention and sparking conversations nationwide.Donations started to pour in.

Inspired by the turnout(参加人数),Juan established a foundation for men with breast cancers. He could provide resources and support for men battling breast cancer,ensuring no one would face the journey alone."The shift from being in my own head to helping others is where it allchanged for me,"he wrote in his post.Not only did his foundation offer funds for cancer research,but it also supported patients who couldn't afford treatments.He was doing what he could to light up the pathway of someone's cancer journey.

听力部分录音材料

(Text 1)

W:It was sunny in the morning.But now it's cloudy.

M:The weather forecast says it's going to snow in the evening.

(Text 2)

W:Hi,I need to go to the Central Station.How long will it take?

M:About 20 minutes,depending on traffic.

W:I have a 3:10 p.m.train to catch.Can we make it?

M:It's 2:45 p.m.Hopefully,we'll make it there.

(Text 3)

M:Here's your change.

W:I think all the stuff add up to $26.5 and I gave you $30.

M:Oh.sorry.Here is another dollar

(Text 4)

M:Mia,where are you going for this summer holiday?

w:I'm going to China.I want t9experience its mild climate,tourist attractions,fod and friendly people.

M:I want to visit China,tdo.I'kalkmy parents abbut 行 《 高 二 合 条)

(Text 5)

w:Oh,look at those lovely ittle cats!That one has five spots on its face!And those two keep roling over!Can we get all three of them?Please?

M:No,you have enough pets already.You have three fish,two rabbits,and a dog!

(Text 6)

M:Emily,what's in your mind for Mother's Day?

W:I've got a surprise for her.Are you ready for it,Jack?

M:Not yet.I'm thinking maybe I can get her a scarf.It's getting cold and she can use it soon.

W:Oh,no.My surprise is a new red scarf for her.

M:Ha,that's interesting.Great minds think alike.

W:You can buy her a hat that matches my scarf.

M:That's a good idea.I'll surf the Internet and choose one for her.

W:I hope Sally's present is not a scarf.

M:She's such a little kid.She doesn't even know how to spend money.But she could draw a scarf.

(Text 7)

M:Olivia,you're from Thailand,right?

W:Yes,I come from Bangkok.Where do you come from?

M:I'm from England.I hear people say Thai food is very delicious and maybe there are some special food materials in it.

w:Um,actually,eggs,apples and even strawberries can star in Thai dishes.One of the easiest ways to experience Thai cuisine is through“yum”dishes.

M:What are“yum”dishes?

W:This simple cooking method uses minimally processed way to highlight natural flavours.

M:How can the“yum”dish be so inviting?

w:The magic lies in the dressing—a perfect mix of sweet,sour,salty,spicy,and a touch of bitterness from fresh herbs and spices.

M:I think it must be healthy and fresh.

w:You said it.Why not try it?I know a restaurant in the shopping mall near my house that cooks“yum”dishes.

M:That would be nice.I'll go for it.Thank you for your recommendation.

(Text 8)

W:Hi,William.Long time no see!

M:Hi,Susan.Haven't seen you for a few weeks.What have you been doing?

W:I've just finished my graduation paper.What about you?

M:Me,too.I've been busy preparing for my project.It's just finished.

W:Do you have any plans this weekend?

M:Not yet.

W:How about going to the The Louisa May Alcott's Orchard House?

M:You mean the museum in honour of the author of Little Women?

W:Exactly!The museum is her former home.

M:What can we enjoy there?

w:Well,we can explore the rooms where Alcott penned her famous novel and learn about the inspirations behind her beloved characters.

M:Are the rooms decorated in modern times?

w:No.There have been no major structural changes to the house since Alcott lived there,so the rooms and their furnishings look very much the same.

M:That sounds interesting!I would like to go with you.

W:I suggest you read Little Women before visiting the museum.

(Text 9)

W:So,Mr.James.How did you start your underwater photography journey?

M:Well,it started 10 years ago in 2015,when I was asked by a friend if I would like to do some underwater photography for a conservation team that were removing some abandoned fishing nets and other waste pieces which threaten sea life from the local harbour in Wellington,New Zealand.

W:Did you fall in love with underwater photography from the beginning?

M:Since I was a teenager,I'd taken photos and videos of my holidays and done some basic editing,but I didn't have a passion for it at that time,However,once I was underwater with a camera inmy hand,everything changed.

w:What led to your changigof/ind放 信 公 众 号 《 高 二

M:The amazing and wonderful interactions with underwater wildlife.

w:Wow,that must be fun and exciting.Did you meet with challenges?What's the most difficult one?

M:The greatest challenge,without doubt,comes down to one thing-your ability as a diver.I was fortunate enough to have a good foundation.But this alone is not enough.

W:What's the most important thing to keep in mind?

M:The most important aspect is care and consideration for the wildlife.We should try not to disturb them and affect their natural state.

(Text 10)

Race director Lucy Harficld guides you around Hampton Court Palace Half Marathon.First,runners gather on the palace's driveway,which provides a perfect photo opportunity.The palace dates back to the 1490s,later becoming Henry VIII's favourite residence.For Mile 1,after leaving the palace grounds,you're immediately on the path alongside the River Thames.As you set off in pacing groups,this path won't get too jammed and willstill be wide enough to allow overtaking. For Mile 3,here you turn right and cross Kingston Bridge as you reach Kingston-upon-Thames.You're also close to Bushy Park,where the first parkrun was held in 2004.For Mile 6,here you're heading along the sidewalks,which take you close to Esher railway station and a local private golf course.For Mile9,you're passing the walled parkland close to the palace; look out for deer around.For the finish part,once over Hampton Court Bridge,you reenter the palace grounds before crossing the line to collect a medal.If you have the energy afterwards,you can admire the palace's Great Vine.